



Health and Safety General Standards Policy

Policy Statement

Goudhurst Village Pre-school believes the health and safety of children is of paramount importance. We make our Pre-school a safe and healthy place for children, parents, staff and volunteers.

We aim to make children, parents and staff aware of health and safety issues and to minimise the hazards and risks to enable the children to thrive in a healthy and safe environment.

The Manager (Jo Galloway) is responsible for health and safety. She is competent to carry out these responsibilities. She has undertaken health and safety training and regularly updates her knowledge and understanding. We display the necessary health and safety poster on the premises.

Insurance Cover

We have public liability insurance and employers' liability insurance. The certificate for public liability insurance is displayed in the pre-school.

Procedures

Awareness Raising

- Our induction training for staff and volunteers includes a clear explanation of health and safety issues, so that all adults are able to adhere to our policy and procedures, as they understand their shared responsibility for health and safety.
- Records are kept of these induction training sessions and new staff and volunteers are asked to sign the records to confirm that they have taken part.
- Health and safety issues are explained to the parents/carers of new children, so that they understand the part played by these issues in the daily life of the pre-school.
- As necessary, health and safety training is included in the annual training plans of staff, and health and safety is discussed regularly at staff meetings.
- We operate a no-smoking policy.

Safety of Adults

- Adults are provided with guidance about the safe storage, movement, lifting and erection of large pieces of equipment.
- Adults do not remain in the building on their own or leave on their own after dark.
- The sickness of staff and their involvement in accidents is recorded. The records are reviewed termly to identify any issues to be addressed.
- We keep all cleaning chemicals in their original containers.

Windows

- Low-level windows are made from materials that prevent accidental breakage.
- Windows above the ground floor are secured so that children cannot climb through them.

Doors

- We take precautions to prevent children's fingers from being trapped in doors.

Floors

- All floor surfaces including the decking area are checked daily to ensure they are clean and not uneven, wet or damaged.

Security

- Systems are in place for the safe arrival and departure of children. A member of staff will be at the main door at all times during the children's arrival and departure.
- The arrival and departure times of children, adults - staff, volunteers and visitors - are recorded.
- Our systems prevent unauthorised access to our premises.
- The personal possessions of staff and volunteers are securely stored during sessions.

Kitchen

- Children do not have unsupervised access to the kitchen.
- All surfaces are clean and non-porous.
- Cleaning materials and other dangerous materials are stored out of children's reach.
- When children take part in cooking activities, they:
 - are supervised at all times;
 - are kept away from hot surfaces and hot water; and
 - do not have unsupervised access to electrical equipment.

Electrical Equipment

- All electrical equipment conforms to safety requirements and is checked regularly.
- Our boiler/electrical switchgear/meter cupboard is not accessible to the children.
- Fires, heaters, electric sockets, wires and leads are properly guarded and the children are taught not to touch them.
- Heaters are checked daily to make sure they are not covered.
- There are sufficient sockets to prevent overloading.

- The temperature of hot water is controlled to prevent scalds.
- Lighting and ventilation is adequate in all areas including storage areas.

Storage

- All resources and materials from which children select are stored safely.
- All equipment and resources are stored or stacked safely to prevent them accidentally falling or collapsing.

Outdoor Area

- Our outdoor area is securely fenced.
- Our outdoor area is checked for safety and cleared of rubbish before it is used.
- Adults and children are alerted to the dangers of poisonous plants, herbicides and pesticides.
- Where water can form a pool on equipment, it is emptied before children start playing outside.
- All outdoor activities are supervised at all times.

Hygiene

- Our daily routines encourage the children to learn about personal hygiene.
- The hall is cleaned weekly.
- The toilet area has a high standard of hygiene including hand washing and drying facilities.
- We implement good hygiene practices by:
 - cleaning tables between activities;
 - checking toilets regularly;
 - wearing protective clothing - such as aprons and disposable gloves - as appropriate;
 - providing sets of clean clothes;
 - providing tissues and wipes;

Activities

- Before purchase or loan, equipment and resources are checked to ensure that they are safe for the ages and stages of the children currently attending the pre-school.
- The layout of play equipment allows adults and children to move safely and freely between activities.
- All equipment is regularly checked for cleanliness and safety and any dangerous items are repaired or discarded.
- All materials - including paint and glue - are non-toxic.
- Sand is clean and suitable for children's play.
- Physical play is constantly supervised.
- When children are playing outside and at the sandpit hats should be worn at all times to protect from the sun and sand irritation.

- Children are taught to handle and store tools safely.
- Children learn about health, safety and personal hygiene through the activities we provide and the routines we follow.

Food and Drink

- Staff who prepare and handle food receive appropriate training and understand - and comply with - food safety and hygiene regulations.
- All food and drink is stored appropriately.
- Hot drinks are kept in the kitchen out of children's reach.
- Snack and meal times are appropriately supervised and children do not walk about with food and drinks.
- Fresh drinking water is available to the children at all times.
- We operate systems to ensure that children do not have access to food/drinks to which they are allergic.

Outings and Visits

- We have agreed procedures for the safe conduct of outings.
- Parents sign a general consent on registration for their children to be taken out as a part of the daily activities of the pre-school.
- Parents always sign consent forms before major outings.
- A risk assessment is carried out before an outing takes place.
- Our adult to child ratio is high, normally one adult to two children.
- Named children are assigned to individual staff to ensure each child is individually supervised and to ensure no child gets lost and that there is no unauthorised access to children.
- Outings are recorded in an outings record book stating:
 - the date and item of outing
 - the venue and mode of transport
 - names of staff assigned to named children
 - time of return.
- Staff take a mobile phone on outings, supplies of tissues, wipes, pants etc. as well as a mini first aid pack, the Medication Record Book or supplementary medical record card, any medication and signed medical administration consent forms if needed, a snack and water. The amount of equipment will vary and be consistent with the venue and the number of children as well as how long they will be out for.
- Staff will not transport any of the children in their own cars.
- A minimum of two staff should accompany children on outings. Outings will be for all children and the pre-school will not run from the Church Rooms on the day of the trip.

Animals

- Animals visiting the pre-school are free from disease and safe to be with children, and do not pose a health risk such as toxocara.
- Children wash their hands after contact with animals.

- Outdoor footwear worn to visit farms are cleaned of mud and debris and should not be worn indoors.

Fire Safety

- Fire doors are clearly marked, never obstructed and easily opened from inside.
- Smoke detectors/alarms and fire fighting appliances conform to BSEN standards, are fitted in appropriate high risk areas of the building and are checked as specified by the manufacturer.
- Our emergency evacuation procedures are approved by the Fire Safety Officer and are:
 - clearly displayed in the premises;
 - explained to new members of staff, volunteers and parents; and
 - practised regularly.
- Records are kept of fire drills and the servicing of fire safety equipment.

First Aid and Medication

At least one member of staff with current first aid training is on the premises or on an outing at any one time. The first aid qualification includes first aid training for infants and young children.

Our first aid kit:

- complies with the Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981;
- is regularly checked by a designated member of staff and re-stocked as necessary;
- is easily accessible to adults; and
- is kept out of the reach of children.

At the time of admission to the pre-school, parents' written permission for emergency medical advice or treatment is sought. Parents sign and date their written approval.

Parents sign a consent form at registration allowing staff to take their child to the nearest Accident and Emergency unit to be examined, treated or admitted as necessary on the understanding that parents have been informed and are on their way to the hospital.

In an emergency, both 999 and the parents of the child are contacted. In the event that the emergency services arrive at the setting before the parents, then a staff member would accompany the child and our procedure is put into place to call upon emergency staff cover.

Our Accident Book:

- is kept safely and accessible.
- all staff and volunteers know where it is kept and how to complete it; and
- is reviewed at least half termly to identify any potential or actual hazards.

Ofsted is notified of any injury requiring treatment by a general practitioner or hospital doctor, or the death of a child or adult.

When there is any injury requiring a general practitioner or hospital treatment to a child, parent, volunteer or visitor or where there is a death of a child or adult on the premises, we make a report to the Health and Safety Executive using the format for the Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences.

Dealing With Incidents

We meet our legal requirements for the safety of our employees by complying with RIDDOR (the Reporting of Injury, Disease and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations). We report to the Health and Safety Executive:

- any accident to a member of staff requiring treatment by a general practitioner or hospital; and
- any dangerous occurrences. This may be an event that causes injury or fatalities or an event that does not cause an accident but could have done.
- Any dangerous occurrence is recorded in our Incident Book. See below.
- Report online. For fatal and major injuries only, ring the Incident Contact Centre on 0845 300 9923 Monday – Friday, 8.30 am – 5pm. This should be reported by the Manager or Provider within 10 days of the incident. For over 7-day injuries, a report must be notified within 15 days.

Information for reporting the incident to Health and Safety Officer is detailed in the Pre-school Learning Alliance's publication, Accident Record.

Our Incident Book

- We keep an incident book for recording incidents including those that are reportable to the Health and Safety Executive as above.
- These incidents include:
 - break in, burglary, theft of personal or the pre-school's property;
 - fire, flood, gas leak or electrical failure;
 - attack on member of staff or parent on the premises or near by;
 - any racist incident involving a staff member or a member of a child's family on the pre-school premises;
 - death of a child, and
 - a terrorist attack, or threat of one.
- In the incident book we record the date and time of the incident, nature of the event, who was affected, what was done about it - or if it was reported to the police, and if so a crime number. Any follow up, or insurance claim made, should also be recorded.
- In the unlikely even of a terrorist attack we follow the advice of the emergency services with regard to evacuation, medical aid and contacting children's families. Our standard Fire Safety Policy will be followed and staff will take charge of their key children. The incident is recorded when the threat is averted.
- In the unlikely even of a child dying on the premises, the emergency services are called, and the advice of these services is followed.
- The incident book is not for recording issues of concern involving a child. This is recorded in the child's own file.

Administration of Medication

- Only prescribed medication may be administered. It must be in-date and prescribed for the current condition.
- Children taking prescribed medication must be well enough to attend the pre-school.

- Children's prescribed drugs are stored in their original containers, are clearly labelled and are inaccessible to the children.
- Parents give prior written permission for the administration of medication. This states the name of the child, name/s of parent(s), date the medication starts, the name of the medication and prescribing doctor, the dose and times, or how and when the medication is to be administered.
- The administration is recorded accurately each time it is given and is signed by staff. Parents sign the record book to acknowledge the administration of a medicine.
- If the administration of prescribed medication requires medical knowledge, individual training is provided for the relevant member of staff by a health professional.

Sickness

Our policy for the exclusion of ill or infectious children is discussed with parents. This includes procedures for contacting parents - or other authorised adults - if a child becomes ill while in the pre-school. A comprehensive guide to infectious diseases is displayed on the notice board including exclusion times as per below:

Minimum time children should be away from nursery due to illness:

Prescribed antibiotics = The child must remain at home for the first 48 hours after first dose of antibiotics has been given. The child can return once they are well again.

Temperature = will be sent home and cannot return until the child is well again.

Vomiting and Diarrhoea = child must be kept away from nursery for 48 hours after the last bout of vomiting or diarrhea.

Conjunctivitis = child will be sent home and can return 48 hours after medication has been prescribed and given. Can only return once the eyes are clear.

Chickenpox = seven days after the appearance of the rash. Can return once spots have scabbed over.

Covid-19 = children and young people who are unwell and have a high temperature should stay at home and avoid contact with other people. They can go back to school, college or childcare when they no longer have a high temperature, and they are well enough to attend. • adults with a positive COVID-19 test result should try to stay at home and avoid contact with other people for 5 days, which is when they are most infectious. For children and young people aged 18 and under, the advice is 3 days - refer to Covid-19 Policy and Procedures.

Gastro-enteritis, food poisoning, salmonellosis and dysentery = until authorized by a doctor.

Measles = five to seven days from onset of rash.

Mumps = until all swelling has gone, approximately 10 days.

Pertussis (whooping cough) = 21 days from onset of paroxysmal cough.

Rubella (German measles) = four days from appearance of rash.

Shingles = seven days from appearance of rash.

Thread worm = until treated.

Tonsillitis = minimum 48 hours after antibiotics.

Impetigo = until skin has completely healed.

Pediculosis (lice) = until appropriate treatment has been given.

Ring worm of scalp = until cured.

Ringworm of body = seldom needs exclusion.

Hand, Foot and Mouth = Until the blisters have disappeared.

PLEASE CALL THE PRE-SCHOOL AND SPEAK WITH THE MANAGER, JO GALLOWAY BEFORE BRINGING YOUR CHILD IN IF THEY HAVE BEEN UNWELL

- We do not provide care for children who are unwell, have a temperature, or sickness and diarrhoea, or who have an infectious disease. A child will be excluded for 48 hours following sickness and diarrhoea.
- Children with head lice are not excluded, but must be treated to remedy the condition.
- Parents are notified if there is a case of head lice in the pre-school.
- Parents are notified if there is an infectious disease, such as chicken pox.
- HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) may affect children or families attending the pre-school. Staff may or may not be informed about it.
- Children or families are not excluded because of HIV.
- Good hygiene practice concerning the clearing of any spilled bodily fluids is carried out at all times.
- Staff suffering from sickness and diarrhoea do not handle food.
- Ofsted is notified of any infectious diseases that a qualified medical person considers notifiable.

Records

We consider our records as confidential based on the sensitivity of the information, such as with employment records. These confidential records are maintained with regard to the framework of the Data Protection Act (1998) and the Human Rights Act (1998).

In accordance with the Early Years Foundation Stage Welfare Requirements, we keep records of:

Adults

- names and addresses of all staff on the premises, including temporary staff who work with the children or who have substantial access to them;
- names and addresses of all Trustees;

- all records relating to the staff's employment with the pre-school, including application forms, references, results of checks undertaken etc.

Children

- names, addresses and telephone numbers of parents and adults authorised to collect children from pre-school;
- the names, addresses and telephone numbers of emergency contacts in case of children's illness or accident;
- the allergies, dietary requirements and illnesses of individual children;
- the times of attendance of children, staff, volunteers and visitors;
- accidents and medicine administration records;
- consents for outings, administration of medication, emergency treatment; and
- incidents..

This policy was adopted at a meeting of Goudhurst Village Pre-school

Held on.....

Date to be reviewed.....

Signed on behalf of the Provider

Name of signatory.....

Name of signatory.....

Role of signatory.....